

Malott Homework Set 2 Chapter 22 Analogs to Reinforcement

1-51. T/F A rule is a description of a behavior contingency. (p.380)

2-52. T/F What happens after a reinforcer is given after 60 seconds? (p.380)

- A) It can always be a reinforcer
- B) It turns into a new principle
- C) It is no longer reinforcement
- D) The behavior increases

3-53. A deadline for a behavior means that _____ (p.381)

- A) a reinforcer must be given by the time the deadline is up.
- B) a reinforcer will be given only before the deadline contingent on the behavior.
- C) if the reinforcer is given after, it won't be reinforcement anymore.
- D) none of the above.

4-54. T/F With rule-governed behavior, we suggest that our current behaviors are controlled by future events or outcomes, and has no relationship to the history of the organism. (p.384)

5-55. T/F Rule - governed behavior happens because our actions are influenced by the delayed reinforcers themselves, rather than the statement about the possibility of the delayed reinforcers. (p. 384)

6-56. T/F A direct-acting contingency is a contingency for which the outcome of the response reinforces or punishes that response. (p.382)

For 7-57 and 8-58, use A – D to match the question with the correct answer

- A) direct acting contingency
- B) indirect acting contingency
- C) ineffective contingency
- D) A and B

7-57. A contingency that controls the response, but NOT because the outcome reinforces or punishes that response is a ____ ____ (p.383)

8-58. A contingency that does NOT control behavior. (p.383)

9-59. An indirect acting contingency is different from an ineffective contingency in that _____ (p.383)

- A) The indirect involves reinforcement.
- B) the indirect involves punishment

- C) The indirect changes behavior.
- D) The indirect doesn't use rule control.

10-60. What has to happen for the indirect acting contingency to be reinforcing instead of indirect acting? (p.383)

- A) The outcome of the response must occur within 60 seconds of the response and increase the behavior.
- B) It simply needs a reinforcer.
- C) It is reinforcing.
- D) Use an analog to reinforcement.