

Malott Homework Set 3 Chapter 11 Homework

1-51 to 5-55 Match the correct definition to the correct term.

- A. A stimulus, event, or condition that is a reinforcer because it has been paired with another reinforcer.
- B. The pairing procedure converts a neutral stimulus into a learned reinforcer or learned aversive condition.
- C. The immediate pairing of a neutral stimulus with a reinforcer or aversive condition.
- D. A learned reinforcer that is a reinforcer because it was paired with a variety of other reinforcers when the organism has been deprived of those other reinforcers.
- E. A system of generalized learned reinforcers in which the organism that receives those generalized reinforcers can save them and exchange them for a variety of backup reinforcers later.

1-51. ____ Token economy Pg. 191

2-52. ____ Pairing procedure Pg. 188

3-53. ____ Value-altering procedure Pg. 188

4-54. ____ Generalized learned reinforcer (generalized secondary reinforcer or generalized conditioned reinforcer) Pg. 190

5-55. ____ Learned reinforcer (secondary or conditioned reinforcer) Pg. 187

6-56. In the example in the book of Ayllon and Azrin and their work with the psychotic residents of a psychiatric institution who received learned generalized reinforcers for behaving in ways that helped the group. They could later exchange those learned generalized reinforcers for backup reinforcers is an example of? Pg. 190

- A. Unlearned reinforcer
- B. Token economy
- C. Conditional stimulus
- D. All of the above
- E. None of the above

7-57. T/F In the example in the book of Wolf and his colleagues who worked with underachieving grade-school students, using a behavioral tutorial program based on a token economy. Not only did the program get the students to work hard but it also helped them make much more academic progress than they normally made? (P. 195)

8-58 T/F In the example in the book of Helen and her sexual talk and talk of her illegitimate children, the reinforcer of attention from clinicians, other residents, or visitors account for the high frequency of bizarre talk with a sexual emphasis in psychiatric institutions? Pg. 199

9-59. A reinforcer that acquires its unlearned reinforcing properties as a result of being the first stimulus the organism contacts during a period shortly after birth is a definition of? Pg. 204

- A. Aversive condition
- B. Negative reinforcement
- C. Pairing procedure
- D. Imprinted reinforcer
- E. None of the above

10-60. With the unintentional reinforcement contingency of the residents that talk about sex, in the before condition box the resident has no attention from clinician, in the behavior condition box the resident talks about sex. What is in the after condition box? Pg. 200

- A. Resident talks about more sex
- B. Resident has attention from clinician
- C. Resident has no attention from clinician
- D. All of the above
- E. None of the above